



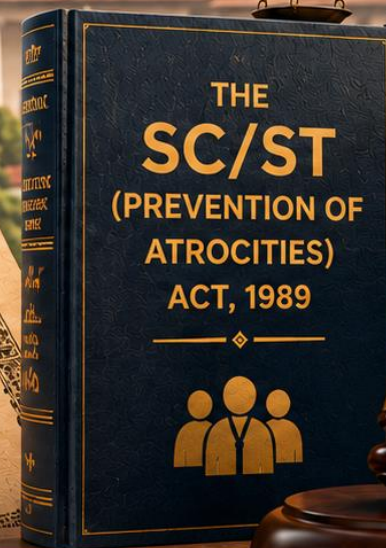
**SARTHI**  
INSTITUTE OF LAW  
EMPOWERING FUTURE LEGAL MINDS

# SC/ST

(Prevention of Atrocities)

## Act, 1989

Legal Framework | Rights | Justice | Protection



Faculty:  
**Adv. Dr. Janist Dhanol**



Institute:  
**Sarthi Institute of Law**

EMPOWERING FUTURE LEGAL MINDS



# WHY WAS A SPECIAL LAW REQUIRED?



## HISTORICAL DISCRIMINATION

Deep-rooted social exclusion, humiliation and atrocities based on caste identity.



## INADEQUACY OF ORDINARY LAW

Ordinary criminal law treats caste-motivated offences the same as other offences.



## FEAR & INTIMIDATION

Victims fear social and economic consequences. Witnesses face pressure and turn hostile.



## INSTITUTIONAL SAFEGUARDS

Special Courts, Special Prosecutors, time-bound investigation, relief, rehabilitation and witness protection.



## NEED FOR DETERRENCE

The objective is not only punishment after the offence but also prevention of atrocities.







# SARTHI INSTITUTE OF LAW

# RPSC APO

## TEST SERIES

MODE - ONLINE & OFFLINE

### PRE TEST SERIES



Tests:

**20**

Price:

**₹1499/-**

### MAINS TEST SERIES



Tests:

**35**

Price:

**₹6999/-**

#### CONTACT US



**7231846865**



**7976473568**

#### ADDRESS



Chaudhary Tower, Palika Market, 9/70,  
Siddharth Nagar, Sector 9,  
Malviya Nagar, Jaipur,  
Rajasthan 302017

**Adv. Dr. Janist Dhanol**

**Prepare Smart. Test Better. Succeed in RPSC APO!**





# SARTHI INSTITUTE OF LAW

*Leading you towards success*

# RPSC APO

## (PRE + MAINS)

## COMPLETE BATCH

LET'S CRACK **RPSC APO 2026** TOGETHER!

### BATCH FEATURES



**Expert Faculty**  
(More than 7 years of teaching exp.)



**Live and recorded classes**  
(Recorded classes available till the final exam for quick revision)



**Exam oriented teaching**  
(Smart teaching based on PYQs)



**Daily classes tests**



**Study Material**  
(Well-researched, exam oriented notes)



**Personal Mentorship for each student**  
(Personal doubt clearing sessions)



**Performance analysis after each test**  
(Personal guidance for correct strategy)

## Adv. Dr. Janist Dhanol

EXPERT FACULTY (More than 7 years of teaching exp.)

## PRICE

## Rs.20,000/-

## ADMISSION OPEN

## ENROLL NOW!

## LET'S CRACK RPSC APO 2026

### WHY CHOOSE US?



Regular  
Schedule



Limited  
Batch Size



24x7  
Support



Focussed on  
Results



Your Goal,  
Our Commitment

### CONTACT US

**7231846865**  
**7976473568**



### ADDRESS

Chaudhary Tower, Palika Market,  
9/70, Siddharth Nagar, Sector 9,  
Malviya Nagar, Jaipur, Rajasthan 302017







# HISTORICAL DISCRIMINATION



**SARTHI**  
INSTITUTE OF LAW  
EMPOWERING FUTURE LEGAL MINDS



Social exclusion

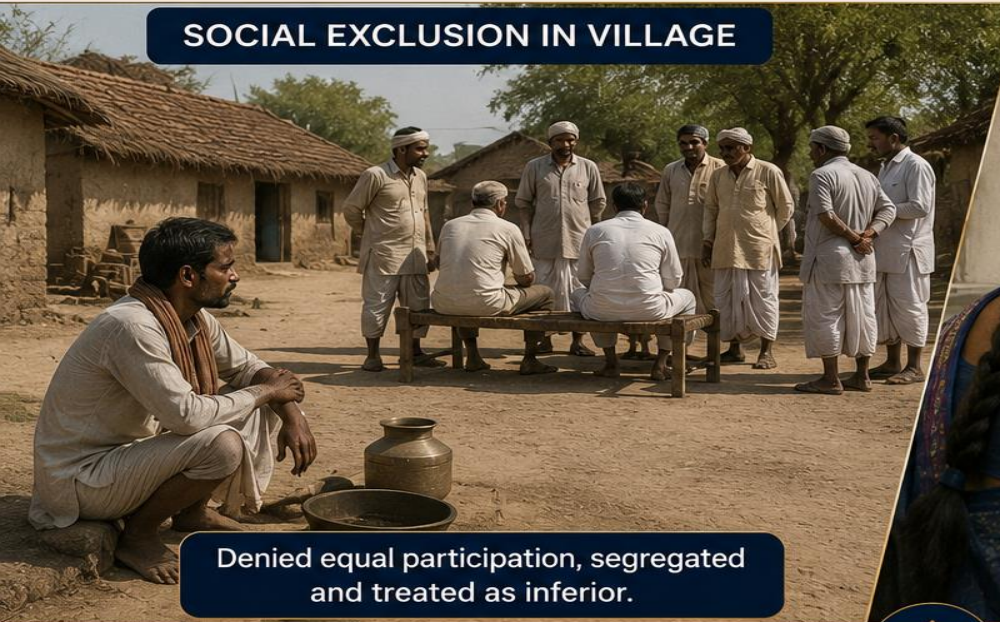


Humiliation



Atrocities rooted  
in caste identity

## SOCIAL EXCLUSION IN VILLAGE



Denied equal participation, segregated  
and treated as inferior.

## DISCRIMINATION BY AUTHORITIES



Bias, neglect and denial of justice by  
those in positions of power.



# INADEQUACY OF ORDINARY PENAL LAW

## CASE 1

### PERSONAL ASSAULT

Assault arises out of a personal dispute or individual animosity.



Private dispute between individuals



No element of caste bias or prejudice



Punishable under IPC/BNS provisions



Ordinary criminal law is sufficient

VS

## CASE 2

### CASTE-MOTIVATED ASSAULT

Assault is committed because the victim belongs to a particular caste.



Offence motivated by caste identity



Social dimension beyond individual dispute



Requires stronger legal intervention



SC/ST (Prevention of Atrocities) Act, 1989 is applicable



## SHOULD BOTH SITUATIONS BE TREATED IDENTICALLY?



The legislature felt that offences motivated by caste-based prejudice possess a **different social dimension** and therefore require **stronger legal intervention**.





# SARTHI INSTITUTE OF LAW

## RPSC APO

### TEST SERIES

MODE - ONLINE & OFFLINE

#### PRE TEST SERIES



Tests:

**20**

Price:

**₹1499/-**

#### MAINS TEST SERIES



Tests:

**35**

Price:

**₹6999/-**

#### CONTACT US



**7231846865**



**7976473568**

#### ADDRESS



Chaudhary Tower, Palika Market, 9/70,  
Siddharth Nagar, Sector 9,  
Malviya Nagar, Jaipur,  
Rajasthan 302017

**Adv. Dr. Janist Dhanol**

**Prepare Smart. Test Better. Succeed in RPSC APO!**





# SARTHI INSTITUTE OF LAW

*Leading you towards success*

# RPSC APO

## (PRE + MAINS)

## COMPLETE BATCH

LET'S CRACK **RPSC APO 2026** TOGETHER!

### BATCH FEATURES



**Expert Faculty**  
(More than 7 years of teaching exp.)



**Live and recorded classes**  
(Recorded classes available till the final exam for quick revision)



**Exam oriented teaching**  
(Smart teaching based on PYQs)



**Daily classes tests**



**Study Material**  
(Well-researched, exam oriented notes)



**Personal Mentorship for each student**  
(Personal doubt clearing sessions)



**Performance analysis after each test**  
(Personal guidance for correct strategy)

## Adv. Dr. Janist Dhanol

EXPERT FACULTY (More than 7 years of teaching exp.)

## PRICE

## Rs.20,000/-

## ADMISSION OPEN

## ENROLL NOW!

## LET'S CRACK RPSC APO 2026

### WHY CHOOSE US?



Regular  
Schedule



Limited  
Batch Size



24x7  
Support



Focussed on  
Results



Your Goal,  
Our Commitment

### CONTACT US

**7231846865**  
**7976473568**



### ADDRESS

Chaudhary Tower, Palika Market,  
9/70, Siddharth Nagar, Sector 9,  
Malviya Nagar, Jaipur, Rajasthan 302017





# FEAR AND INTIMIDATION



**SARTHI**  
INSTITUTE OF LAW  
EMPOWERING FUTURE LEGAL MINDS

Victims hesitate due to:



Social pressure



Economic pressure



Witness intimidation



Can justice be achieved  
if victims are afraid  
to complain?

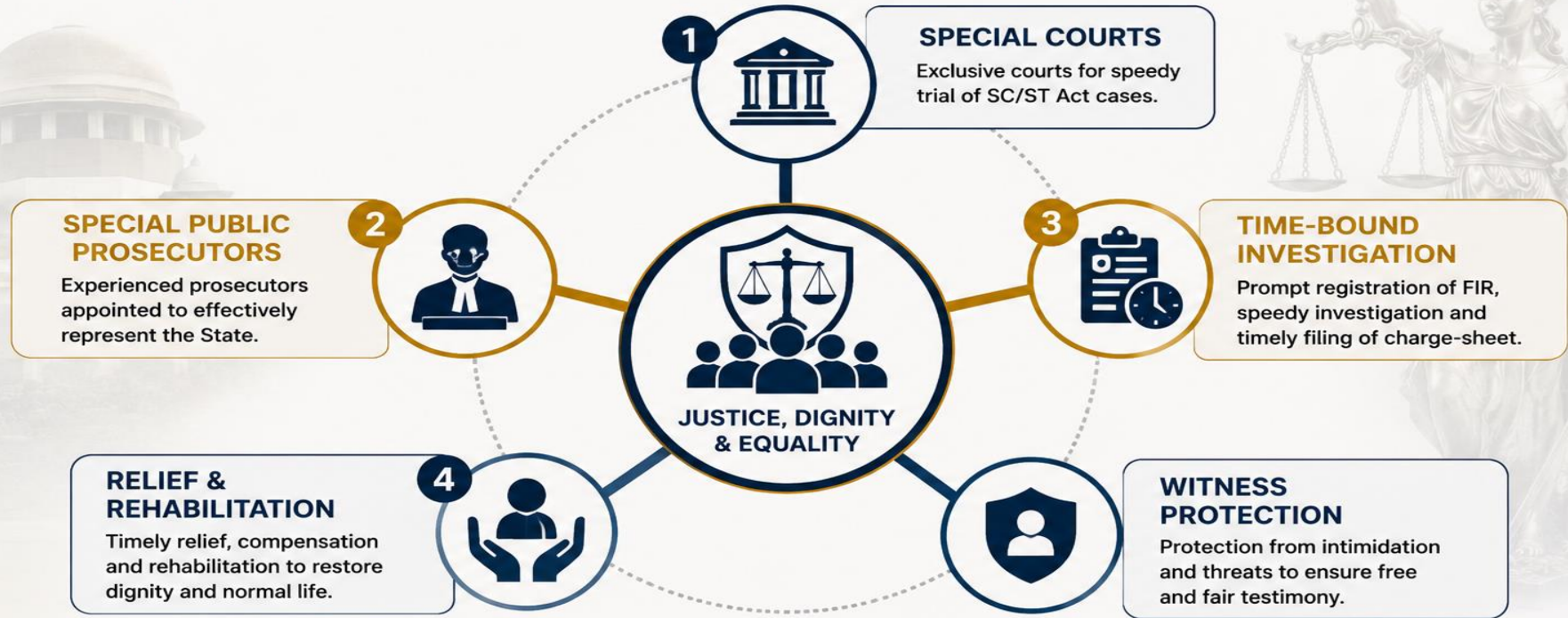


# NEED FOR INSTITUTIONAL SAFEGUARDS



**SARTHI**  
INSTITUTE OF LAW  
EMPOWERING FUTURE LEGAL MINDS

## A Complete Mechanism for Effective Justice & Protection





# PHILOSOPHY OF THE ACT

— The SC/ST (Prevention of Atrocities) Act, 1989 —



**SARTHI**  
INSTITUTE OF LAW  
EMPOWERING FUTURE LEGAL MINDS

This Act is:



## PENAL

Creates specific offences and prescribes stringent punishments for atrocities committed on SC/ST persons.



## PROTECTIVE

Provides strong safeguards to protect victims from social oppression, intimidation and further harm.



## REMEDIAL

Ensures relief, rehabilitation and compensation to restore dignity and rights of victims.



## PREVENTIVE

Aims to deter potential offenders and prevent future atrocities through strict enforcement and awareness.



A holistic approach that ensures  
**JUSTICE, DIGNITY & EQUALITY** for the most marginalized.



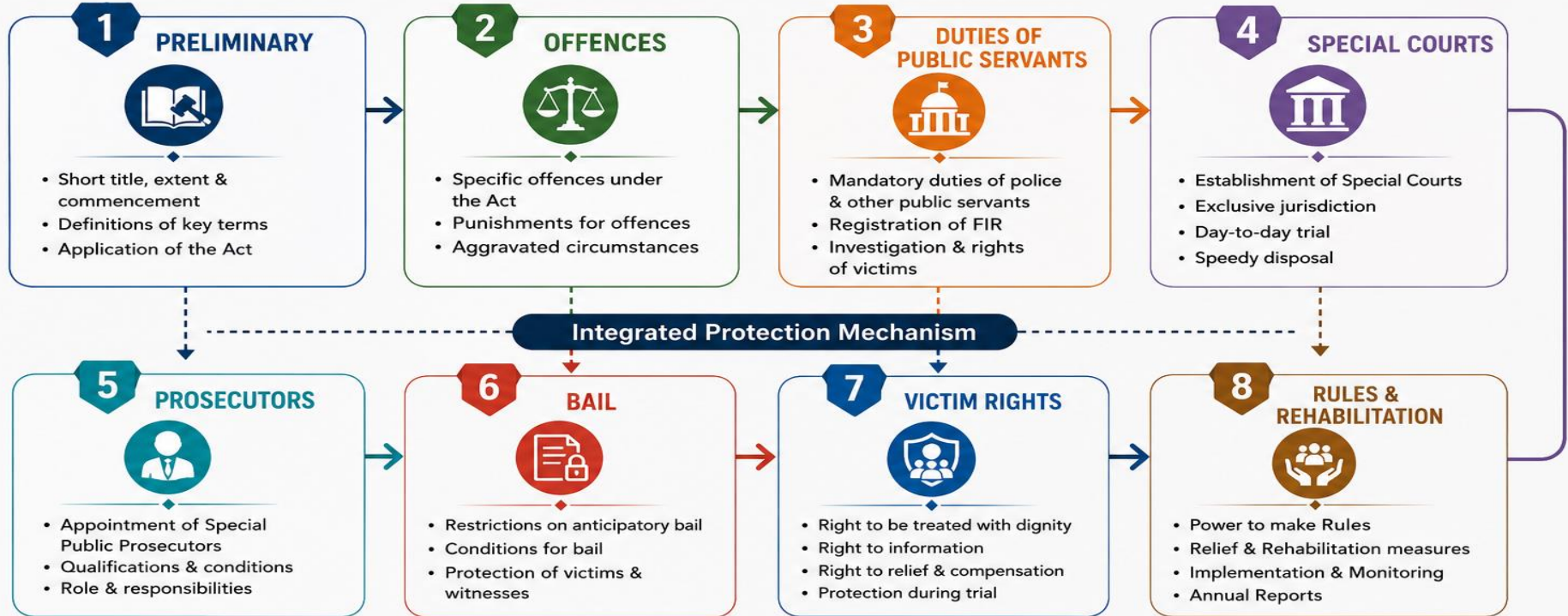
# ARCHITECTURE OF THE ACT



**SARTHI**  
INSTITUTE OF LAW  
EMPOWERING FUTURE LEGAL MINDS

## The SC/ST (Prevention of Atrocities) Act, 1989

A Comprehensive Framework for Justice, Protection & Dignity



**A WELL-STRUCTURED LAW TO ENSURE JUSTICE, DIGNITY & EQUALITY**  
for the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.



**SARTHI**  
INSTITUTE OF LAW



# RPSC APO TEST SERIES

MODE - ONLINE & OFFLINE

## PRE TEST SERIES



Tests:

**20**

Price:

**₹1499/-**

## MAINS TEST SERIES



Tests:

**35**

Price:

**₹6999/-**

### CONTACT US



**7231846865**



**7976473568**

### ADDRESS



Chaudhary Tower, Palika Market, 9/70,  
Siddharth Nagar, Sector 9,  
Malviya Nagar, Jaipur,  
Rajasthan 302017

**Adv. Dr. Janist Dhanol**

**Prepare Smart. Test Better. Succeed in RPSC APO!**





# SARTHI INSTITUTE OF LAW

*Leading you towards success*

# RPSC APO

## (PRE + MAINS)

## COMPLETE BATCH

LET'S CRACK **RPSC APO 2026** TOGETHER!

### BATCH FEATURES



**Expert Faculty**  
(More than 7 years of teaching exp.)



**Live and recorded classes**  
(Recorded classes available till the final exam for quick revision)



**Exam oriented teaching**  
(Smart teaching based on PYQs)



**Daily classes tests**



**Study Material**  
(Well-researched, exam oriented notes)



**Personal Mentorship for each student**  
(Personal doubt clearing sessions)



**Performance analysis after each test**  
(Personal guidance for correct strategy)

## Adv. Dr. Janist Dhanol

EXPERT FACULTY (More than 7 years of teaching exp.)

## PRICE

## Rs.20,000/-

## ADMISSION OPEN

## ENROLL NOW!

## LET'S CRACK RPSC APO 2026

### WHY CHOOSE US?



Regular  
Schedule



Limited  
Batch Size



24x7  
Support



Focussed on  
Results



Your Goal,  
Our Commitment

### CONTACT US

**7231846865**  
**7976473568**



### ADDRESS

Chaudhary Tower, Palika Market,  
9/70, Siddharth Nagar, Sector 9,  
Malviya Nagar, Jaipur, Rajasthan 302017

